令和 4 年度 長崎大学一般選抜前期日程 英語 解答例

本試験 解答例

A

- 問 1. lacking clear procedures or rules for their solution
- 問2.・他の車から電気を分けてもらってエンジンを始動する。
 - ・仲間から車を借りる。
 - ・公共交通機関を使う。

問 3. D

- 問 4. 問題に直面している状態からそれを解決した状態へと導く際に適用できる明確なルールがあること。
- 問 5. ・鳥や他の動物は、何千マイルも移動して、適切な場所に到着することができる。
 - ・ミツバチは高度なコードを使って、仲間に花蜜の場所を知らせることができる。
- 問 6. ネアンデルタール人は、道具を作る技術と狩猟をする技術を持っていたが、狩猟の 時に(想定とは)異なる獲物に出くわすと、その獲物を狩るのに適した道具に改良 できなかった。
- 問 7. C
- 問 8. human intelligence
- 問 9. ニュートン物理学は、その原理を用いると、あらゆる種類の技術を開発できるぐらいに(汎用性が高く)十分真理に近いものだった。
 - (別解) ニュートン力学は、光の速さよりずっと遅く動く(物理)体系に間違いが見つからないほど、十分真理に近いものだった。

 \mathbf{B}

- 問 1. He's trying to sell clocks and radios. またはHe's trying to sell clocks, radios and other items.
- 間 2. B
- 問 3. B
- 問 4. He got them from his father.
- 問 5. C
- 問 6. The lady's way of handling of the (big) clock.
 Her face doesn't change.
 She doesn't look at him.
- 問 7. D
- 問 8. D

A. 12	B. 11	C.15	D. 8	E. 9
F. 4	G. 7	H. 14	I. 3	J. 10

D									
(1)	C	(2)	A	(3)	A	(4)	\mathbf{A}	(5)	В

(6)	\mathbf{C}	(7)	D	(8)	\mathbf{C}	(9)	В	(10)	D

E

1.

According to the Figure, we can see some major patterns concerning Japanese elementary school students with suspected video game or internet addiction. First, the percentage of elementary school students suspected of these addictions increased from 2016 to 2018. Second, during that time, elementary school students in Grades 1-3 tended to be more addicted than those in Grades 4-6. Third, from 2016 to 2018, males appeared to be more addicted than females. In short, the high percentage of elementary school students with suspected video game or internet addiction in Grades 1-3 (20% boys and 13% or 14% girls) in 2018 was especially worrying.

2.

As the data in the Figure suggests, there may be a growing number of elementary school students in various parts of Japan with suspected video game or internet addiction. In my opinion, this is a serious problem for two reasons. First, children that become addicted to video games or the internet tend to isolate themselves and withdraw from social experiences, which are especially important during children's formative years. In addition, children with such addictions may experience a decline in overall health and hygiene. Failure to eat properly and sleep enough can pose significant danger to their overall health.